EMPLOYMENT UNEMPLOYMENT,

ITALY and SARDINIA



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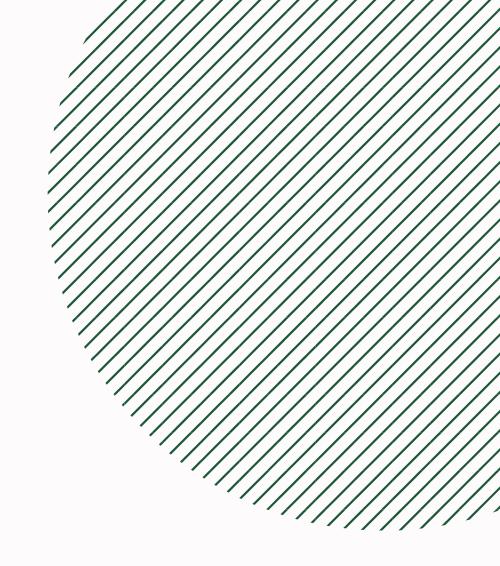
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Unemployment in Italy

In Italy you can find different unemployment rates based on how regions are geographically located.

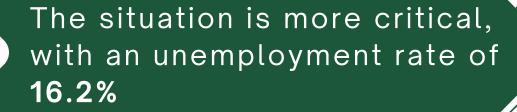


The unemployment rate is approximately **5.8%**.

The rate is higher than in the North, at **7.4%**.



South



Unemployment in Italy

The unemployment rate in Italy varies significantly between the age.



Youth unemployment is particularly high, with a national average of **22.7%**, and even higher in the South

15-24 years

25-34 years The unemployment rate is around 10% with higher rates in the South

The unemployment rate is approximately **6%** nationwide, but regional disparities persist.

35-54 years

55-64 years The unemployment rate is generally lower, at around **5%**, but varies significantly between the North and South, with the South having higher rates compared to the North and Center

Main causes of unemployment

Mismatch between Supply and Demand:



There is a significant misalignment between the skills required by the job market and those offered by workers. This phenomenon is exacerbated by the prevalence of humanities degrees over scientific ones, which have better job opportunities.

Regional disparities:



Economic disparities between the North and South heavily impact unemployment rates. In the South, employment is hindered by a lower presence of infrastructure and public investments compared to the North.

Youth unemployment and neets:



The presence of a high number of young people who are not in education, employment, or training (NEET) is particularly concerning in the South, where 36% of young people fall into this category.

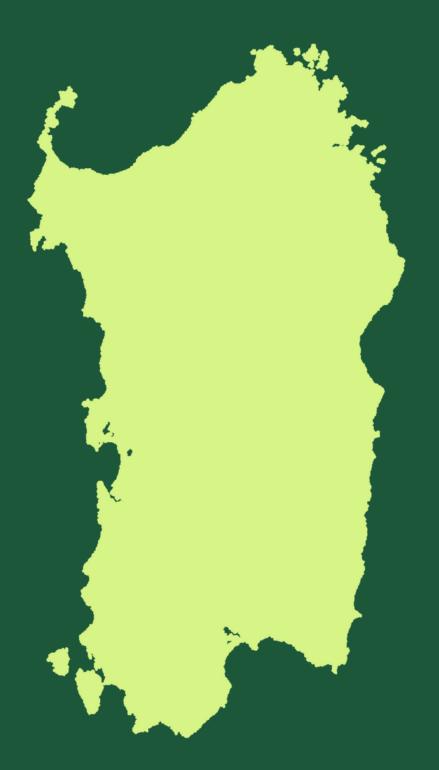
Precarious and parttime contracts:



The prevalence of temporary and parttime work, especially in the South, contributes to job instability and the difficulty of accessing stable and wellpaid employment.

UNEMPLOYMENT IN SARDINIA

In Sardinia, the unemployment rate is around 14%, a high figure compared to the national average. This rate reflects a trend similar to that of Southern Italy, despite the region being geographically located in the Center-North



The youth unemployment rate (15-24 years) in Sardinia is particularly concerning, with values exceeding the national average. The difficulty in accessing the labor market for young people is exacerbated by the limited availability of job opportunities and a regional economy that struggles to diversify and grow

SPECIFIC CAUSES



Tourism Sector and **Seasonality**

Sardinia heavily depends on tourism, which creates seasonal and precarious jobs. During the winter months, unemployment tends to rise due to the closure of many tourist activities.



Limited Economic Diversification

Sardinia's economy is not very diversified, with a high dependence on agriculture and livestock, in addition to tourism. The lack of a robust industrial sector contributes to the scarcity of stable jobs [



Infrastructure and Accessibility

Sardinia suffers from issues related to infrastructure and accessibility. The limited transport network and logistical challenges hinder economic development and the attractiveness for external investments



THANK YOU

The italian/sardinian team



